

GOVERNMENT GAZETTE

OF THE

REPUBLIC OF NAMIBIA

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GOVERNMENT NOTICE

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Government Notice

MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

No. 71

REGULATIONS RELATING TO THE REGISTRATION OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS, QUALIFICATIONS THAT MAY BE REGISTERED AS SPECIALITIES AND ADDITIONAL QUALIFICATIONS, THE MAINTAINING OF REGISTERS OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS AND THE RESTORATION OF NAME TO THE REGISTER: MEDICAL AND DENTAL ACT, 2004

Under section 59 of the Medical and Dental Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004), read with sections 23, 25 and 31 of that Act, and on the recommendation of the Medical and Dental Council of Namibia, I have -

(a) made the regulations set out in the Schedule; and

(b) repealed the regulations made under Government Notice No. 238 of 29 October 1999.

R.N. KAMWI MINISTER OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES

Windhoek, 23 March 2009

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PART I PRELIMINARY

Definitions

1. In these regulations, unless the context otherwise indicates, a word or expression defined in the Act has that meaning, and –

"additional qualification" means an additional qualification referred to in section 31(1)(a) of the Act, awarded by an educational institution and prescribed by regulation 13;

"certified" means certified as a true copy of the original by a commissioner of oaths appointed under section 5, or designated under section 6, of the Justices of the Peace and Commissioners of Oaths Act, 1963 (Act No. 16 of 1963);

"general medical practitioner" means a person registered as a medical practitioner under the Act, but not registered as a specialist;

"pathology (anatomical)" means the medical subject which deals with the morphological changes of pathological conditions;

"pathology (chemical)" means the medical subject that deals with the biochemical changes of pathological conditions;

"pathology (clinical)" means the medical subject which deals with the clinical application of the subjects pathology (chemical), haematology and microbiology;

"pathology (forensic)" means the medical subject which deals with the study of the pathology of the effects of the physico-chemical agents and the medico-legal and forensic application of pathology (anatomical), pathology (chemical) and basic pathology principles;

"pathology (haematological)" means the medical subject that deals with the study of blood and bloodforming organs, blood groups, blood coagulation and the serological aspects connected therewith;

"pathology (microbiological)" means the medical subject which deals with the study of bacteriology, serology, virology, parasitology, mycology and immunology;

"pathology (virological)" means those medical subjects that deal with the study of viruses and the related aspects of general medical microbiology, molecular biology and immunology for the purpose of achieving a comprehensive training in virology;

"specialist medical practitioner" means a medical practitioner in whose name a speciality is registered, and "specialist" has a corresponding meaning;

"speciality" means a speciality in medicine prescribed by regulation 4;

"sub-speciality" means a subdivision of a speciality in medicine prescribed by regulation 11;

"training hospital" means a hospital or other institution providing the education, tuition and training for the purpose of specialist registration and recognised or approved for that purpose by the registering authority of the country in which the training hospital is situated, and "training facility" has a corresponding meaning; and

"the Act" means the Medical and Dental Act, 2004 (Act No. 10 of 2004).

PART II

REGISTRATION OF MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

Application for registration as medical practitioner and submitting of particulars

2. (1) An application for the registration of a person as a medical practitioner under section 19 of the Act must be accompanied, in addition to the documents, particulars and payments specified in subsection (2) of that section, by -

- (a) a certified photocopy of the identity document or of the passport of the applicant;
- (b) proof, to the satisfaction of the Council, that he or she has completed the prescribed internship; and
- (c) the original certificate of registration to practise as a medical practitioner in the country where the applicant obtained the qualification, issued by the registration authority responsible for the registration of persons to practise as medical practitioners in that country.

(2) If the applicant is not registered with the registration authority referred to in paragraph (c) of subregulation (1), he or she must submit to the registrar, together with his or her application for registration -

- (a) a certificate, issued by that registration authority, certifying that the qualification or qualifications of which the applicant is the holder, entitles him or her to registration as a medical practitioner in that country; or
- (b) if he or she had been so registered previously, a certificate issued by that registration authority, specifying that the applicant had been so registered previously, that his or her name had been removed from the register and the grounds for the removal.

(3) The Council may require the applicant to furnish proof, in such manner as the Council may determine, of the applicant's proficiency in the English language.

Additional education, tuition and training

3. (1) The Council must determine, when registering a person conditionally as a medical practitioner under section 21(2)(a) of the Act, the additional education, tuition or training, as the case may be, to be undertaken by the person so conditionally registered in order for him or her to qualify for registration as a medical practitioner.

(2) Particulars of the additional education, tuition or training, as the case may be, determined by the Council under subregulation (1), must be endorsed upon the certificate of conditional registration issued by the Council, under section 21(2)(b) of the Act, in the name of the person registered conditionally.

PART III REGISTRATION OF SPECIALITIES AND ADDITIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

Registrable specialities

4. (1) For the purposes of section 31(1)(b) of the Act, any branch of medicine mentioned in Annexure A is a speciality which may be registered, subject to compliance with these regulations, against the name of a medical practitioner.

(2) The standard of the education, tuition and training provided by an educational institution in respect of a post-graduate qualification relating to a speciality prescribed by subregulation (1) must be adequate and satisfactory, in the opinion of the Council.

(3) The post-graduate qualification referred to in subregulation (2) must entitle the applicant to registration, in the country where he or she obtained the qualification, as a specialist medical practitioner in the speciality to which that qualification relates.

Application for the registration of a speciality and submitting of particulars

5. (1) An application by a medical practitioner in terms of section 31(2) of the Act for the registration of a speciality must be accompanied, in addition to the documents, particulars and payments specified in subsection (3) of that section, by proof, to the satisfaction of the Council that -

- (a) the applicant -
 - (i) if he or she is not registered to practise as a medical practitioner in Namibia, that he or she is the holder of a qualification which entitles him or her to registration as a medical practitioner in Namibia and has successfully completed the prescribed internship;
 - (ii) practised as a medical practitioner for a period of not less than five years before submitting his or her application to the Council; and
 - (iii) complies with the minimum requirements for registration prescribed by subregulation (2) relating to the speciality in respect of which he or she applies for registration;
- (b) the post-graduate qualification on which the applicant relies for registration as a specialist medical practitioner entitles the holder thereof to registration as a specialist medical practitioner in the branch of medicine applied for by the applicant in the country where he or she obtained the qualification; and
- (c) the post-graduate qualification referred to in paragraph (b) is an adequate qualification for specialist registration in the branch of medicine applied for by the applicant.

(2) For the purpose of subregulation (1)(c), the following minimum requirements, including the education, tuition and training, and the passing of all examinations relating thereto, apply to the following specialities :

- (a) For the specialities anaesthesiology, cardiothoracic surgery, dermatology, diagnostic radiology, medicine, neurology, neurosurgery, nuclear medicine, obstetrics and gynaecology, ophthalmology, orthopaedics, otorhinolaryngology, paediatrics, physical medicine, plastic and reconstructive surgery, psychiatry, radiation oncology, surgery and urology, clinical experience for a period of not less than four years as the holder of a clinical appointment in the speciality, at a department of a training hospital;
- (b) for the speciality public health medicine -
 - (i) not less than a total of four years training at a training hospital in all the subjects and domains of public health medicine; or
 - (ii) not less than a total of five years training in all the subjects and domains of public health medicine and the concurrent holding of a training position recognised or approved by the Council for that purpose,

to the satisfaction of the Council;

- (c) for the speciality pathology (clinical), if no other speciality in pathology is registered in the medical practitioner's name, not less than four years clinical experience in pathology (chemical), pathology (haematology) and pathology (microbiology) in or at a training hospital;
- (d) for the speciality pathology (anatomical), pathology (chemical), pathology (forensic), pathology (haematological), pathology (microbiological) or pathology (virological), if no other pathology speciality is registered in the medical practitioner's name, not less than four years clinical experience in that pathology speciality, in a training hospital, but for the speciality pathology (anatomical) the four years clinical experience must include the equivalent of six months experience in cytology and, in addition, the applicant must pass the examinations relating to cytology to the satisfaction of the Council;
- (e) if the speciality pathology (clinical) is registered in the name of a medical practitioner who applies for -
 - the speciality pathology (anatomical) also to be registered in his or her name, not less than three years clinical experience, in pathology (anatomical), in or at a training hospital, which must include the equivalent of six months experience in cytology and, in addition, the applicant must pass the examinations relating to cytology to the satisfaction of the Council;
 - (ii) any of the other pathology specialities also to be registered in his or her name, not less than two years clinical experience, in that pathology speciality, in or at a training hospital;
- (f) if any of the specialities pathology (forensic), pathology (chemical), pathology (haematological), pathology (microbiological) or pathology (virological) is registered in the name of a medical practitioner who applies for any other of those pathology specialities, or the speciality pathology (clinical), also to be registered in his or her name, not less than two years clinical experience, in that pathology speciality, in or at a training hospital;
- (g) if any of the specialities pathology (chemical), pathology (haematological), pathology (microbiological) or pathology (virological) is registered in the name of a medical practitioner who also applies for the registration of the speciality pathology (anatomical) in his or her name, not less than three years clinical experience, in that pathology speciality, in or at a training hospital, which experience must include the equivalent of six months experience in cytology and, in addition, the applicant must pass the examinations relating to cytology to the satisfaction of the Council;
- (h) if any of the specialities pathology (chemical), pathology (haematological), pathology (microbiological) or pathology (virological) is registered in the name of a medical practitioner who also applies for the registration of the speciality pathology (anatomical) in his or her name, not less than three years clinical experience, in that pathology speciality, in or at a training hospital, which experience must include the equivalent of six months experience in cytology and, in addition, the applicant must pass the examinations relating to cytology to the satisfaction of the Council;
- (i) if the speciality pathology (forensic) is registered in the name of a medical practitioner who also applies for the registration of the speciality pathology (anatomical) in his or her name, not less than three years clinical experience, in pathology (anatomical), in

or at a training hospital, which experience must include the equivalent of six months experience in cytology and, in addition, the applicant must pass the examinations relating to cytology to the satisfaction of the Council.

(3) The following conditions apply relating to the recognition of any period of experience for the purpose of the requirements of subregulation (2):

- (a) experience gained in Namibia must only be recognised by the Council if the applicant was registered as a medical practitioner with the Council, or with any of its predecessors, throughout the period that that experience was gained;
- (b) experience gained in a country other than Namibia -
 - (i) must only be recognised if, throughout the period that that experience was gained, the applicant was registered as a medical practitioner with the registration authority responsible for the registration of persons to practise as medical practitioners in that country; and
 - (ii) may be recognised in respect of community service completed by the applicant in terms of the laws of that country;
- (c) experience gained during internship must not be recognised by the Council for the purpose of a speciality; and
- (d) experience in a speciality gained at a training hospital of less than six months duration, or for the pathology specialities of less than four months duration, must not be recognised by the Council unless -
 - (i) a period of less than six months, or for the pathology specialities a period of less than four months, is required for the completion of the period of experience required in terms of subregulation (3);
 - (ii) the medical practitioner, with the written permission of the training hospital, varied his or her training by receiving training in training positions in various medical faculties in the discipline, to the satisfaction of the Council.

Recognition of experience gained in certain circumstances

6. For the purposes of the requirements of regulation 5(2), the Council may recognise experience gained in the following circumstances :

- (a) If a medical practitioner has gained satisfactory experience, in the opinion of the Council, for a period of two years or more, in the speciality that he or she applies for registration in his or her name, in a training hospital or other institution approved by the Council for that purpose, the Council may recognise a maximum of 12 months specialist training or, if he or she has had less than two years of that experience, a proportionate period of time of that training;
- (b) in addition to any period of time recognised under paragraph (a), but not exceeding a period of 12 months in total, experience gained by a medical practitioner, in a manner acceptable to the Council -
 - (i) in a department of a hospital or institution recognised by the Council as affiliated to an educational institution;

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- (ii) in a department of a hospital recognised by the Council and an educational institution as a satellite teaching department of that educational institution;
- (iii) as the holder of an appointment, that the Council considers appropriate, in a department of a hospital or institution referred to in subparagraph (i) or (ii); and
- (iv) in a field of study that the Council considers to be related to the speciality which the medical practitioner applied for registration.

Limitation on the practising of a speciality

7. A specialist must confine his or her practice to the speciality registered in his or her name.

Commencement of speciality practice

8. A specialist medical practitioner who commences with the conducting of his or her practice must inform the registrar in writing, within a period of 30 days after the commencement of the conducting of that practice, of the physical address at which the practice is being conducted, and the postal address, telephone numbers, facsimile number and e-mail address of the specialist.

Conditions applicable to the practising of a speciality

9. (1) A specialist medical practitioner may charge fees for conducting examinations or procedures relating to his or her patients, if those examinations and procedures are generally accepted practice in the speciality for which the specialist medical practitioner is registered.

(2) The fees referred to in subregulation (1) may not exceed the fees prescribed in respect of the examinations or procedures.

(3) The examinations and procedures referred to in subregulation (1) and (2) must be conducted only for, or for the benefit of, the *bona fide* patients of the specialist medical practitioner.

(4) A specialist medical practitioner may treat any person who consults him or her directly, without a referral by any general medical practitioner, other specialist medical practitioner or medical practitioner.

(5) A specialist medical practitioner who is consulted by a patient, or who treats a patient, must keep the general medical practitioner who normally treats that patient reasonably informed of the treatment of the patient.

Cessation of speciality practice

10. A specialist medical practitioner who discontinues practising a speciality must notify the registrar in writing thereof within a period of 30 days after the date upon which he or she so discontinued to practise that speciality.

Registrable sub-specialities

11. The specialities specified in Annexure B are the sub-specialities that may be registered under section 31(1)(b) of the Act against the name of a specialist medical practitioner.

Application for the registration of a sub-speciality and the submission of particulars

12. (1) A medical practitioner who applies for the registration of a sub-speciality in his or her name must -

- (a) pass, in such manner as the Council may determine, an examination approved by the Council, or must submit to the Council a certificate in which it is certified, to the satisfaction of the Council, that he or she is competent to practise in that subspeciality; and
- (b) submit proof to the Council that, subsequent to the registration against his or her name of the relevant speciality mentioned in the second column of Annexure B, which forms part of the qualification on account of which he or she is applying for registration of that sub-speciality, he or she has gained not less than two years clinical experience in the particular sub-speciality as the incumbent of a clinical position, to the satisfaction of the Council, under the control of the relevant department in a training hospital recognised by the Council for the purpose of gaining that clinical experience.

(2) A medical practitioner who has not practised his or her speciality for the period of time prescribed by paragraph (b) of subregulation (1), must satisfy the Council, in such manner as the Council may determine, that he or she possesses the skills and the knowledge necessary to practise in his or her speciality before the registration of the sub-speciality may be granted.

(3) The requirements prescribed by subregulation (2) may include a period of time, to be determined by the Council, which period must not exceed two years, which the specialist spent, with the prior written approval of the Council, as an incumbent in the position of a clinical assistant or an equivalent position, in a hospital in Namibia.

Registrable additional qualifications

13. (1) The qualifications prescribed by Annexure C are the additional qualifications referred to in section 31(1)(a) of the Act, which additional qualifications may be registered, subject to these regulations, by the Council in respect of a person registered as a medical practitioner.

(2) An additional qualification prescribed by Annexure C may not be registered in respect of a medical practitioner, unless the registration authority responsible for the registration of persons to practise as medical practitioners in the country where the applicant obtained that qualification recognises that qualification as an additional qualification that may be registered as such in that country.

Requirements for registration of an additional qualification

14. An application by a medical practitioner in accordance with section 31(2) of the Act for the registration of an additional qualification must be accompanied, in addition to the documents and particulars specified in subsection (3) of that section, by proof, to the satisfaction of the Council that -

- (a) the applicant -
 - (i) is registered to practise as a medical practitioner in Namibia; and
 - (ii) is the holder of that additional qualification; and
- (b) the registration authority responsible for the registration of persons to practise as medical practitioners in the country where the applicant obtained the qualification,

recognises that qualification as an additional qualification that may be registered as such in that country.

PART IV REGISTERS AND RESTORATION OF NAME TO REGISTER

Register of medical practitioners

15. The register of medical practitioners established and kept in accordance with subsection (2) of section 23 of the Act, must contain, in addition to the particulars specified by subsection (3) of that section, particulars of -

- (a) the specialities, sub-specialities and additional qualifications entered against the name of the medical practitioner in accordance with subsection (4) of section 31 of the Act; and
- (b) any change in any of the particulars recorded in the register.

Restoration of name to register

16. An application in accordance with section 25 of the Act for the restoration of the name of a person to a register, in addition to the documentation referred to in subsection (2) of that section, must be accompanied by -

- (a) the original registration certificate issued under section 20(4)(b) of the Act in the name of the applicant, or if for any reason the original certificate cannot be submitted, proof to the satisfaction of the Council that the applicant was so registered; and
- (b) a photocopy of the identity document or the passport of the applicant, duly certified by a commissioner of oaths as a true copy of the original.

PART V

GENERAL

Language of forms and documents

17. (1) Any form or document required to be submitted to the Council or to the registrar in terms of these regulations must be, subject to subregulation (2), in the English language.

(2) Any form or document referred to in subregulation (1) that is not in the English language must be accompanied by a translation thereof into that language, acceptable to the Council.

ANNEXURE A

REGISTRABLE SPECIALITIES (*Regulation 4*)

Speciality Designation Anaesthesiology Anaesthetist Cardiothoracic Surgery Cardio Thoracic Surgeon Dermatology Dermatologist Diagnostic Radiology **Diagnostic Radiologist Emergency Medicine** Specialist in Emergency Medicine Family Medicine Family Physician Medicine Physician Neurologist Neurology Neurosurgery Neurosurgeon Nuclear Medicine Specialist in Nuclear Medicine Obstetrics and Gynaecology Obstetrician and Gynaecologist **Occupational Medicine** Specialist in Occupational Medicine Ophthalmology Ophthalmologist Orthopaedics Orthopaedic Surgeon Otorhinolaryngology Otorhinolaryngologist Paediatrics Paediatrician Pathology (Anatomical) Pathologist (Anatomical) Pathology (Chemical) Pathologist (Chemical) Pathology (Clinical) Pathologist (Clinical) Pathology (Forensic) Pathologist (Forensic) Pathology (Haematological) Pathologist (Haematological) Pathology (Microbiological) Pathologist (Microbiological) Pathology (Virological) Pathologist (Virological) **Physical Medicine** Specialist in Physical Medicine

Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery	Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon
Psychiatry	Psychiatrist
Public Health Medicine	Public Health Physician
Radiation Oncology	Radiation Oncologist
Surgery	Surgeon
Urology	Urologist

Obstetrics and Gynaecology

Paediatrics

ANNEXURE B

REGISTRABLE SUB-SPECIALITIES (*Regulation 11*)

Sub-Speciality Basic Speciality Medicine Paediatrics Cardiology Psychiatry **Child Psychiatry** Medicine Clinical Haematology Paediatrics Pathology (Haematological) Anaesthesiology Critical Care Cardiothoracic Surgery Medicine Neurosurgery Obstetrics and Gynaecology Paediatrics Surgery **Developmental Paediatrics** Paediatrics Medicine Endocrinology **Paediatrics** Medicine Gastroenterology Paediatrics Surgery Medicine Geriatric Medicine Obstetrics and Gynaecology Gynaecological Oncology Medicine (Microbiological) Infectious Diseases Paediatrics (Microbiological) Obstetrics and Gynaecology Maternal and Foetal Medicine Pathology (Virological) **Medical Genetics** Medicine

ANNEXURE C

REGISTRABLE ADDITIONAL QUALIFICATIONS (Regulation 13)

QUALIFICATION AND ABBREVIATION FOR EXAMINING AUTHORITY REGISTRATION **UNIVERSITIES :** Aberdeen, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Aberd Ch.M. Aberd Master of Surgery Master of Science in Clinical Pharmacology M.Sc. (Clin Pharm) Aberd Diploma in Public Health DPH Aberd Alberta, University of Master of Science in Experimental Surgery M.Sc. Alberta Amsterdam, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Amsterdam Basel, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Basel Belfast, University of (Queen's University) Doctor of Medicine M.D. Belf Master of Obstetrics MAO Belf Master of Surgery MCh Belf Diploma in Public Health DPH Belf Berlin, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Berlin Bern, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Bern Bialystok, University of Doctor of Philosophy Ph.D Bialystok Birmingham, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Birm Ch.M. Birm Master of Surgery Bombay, University of Doctor of Medicine M.D. Bombay Master of Surgery MS Bombay

Diploma in Anaesthetics	DA Bombay
Bonn, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Bonn
Breslau, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Breslau
Bristol, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Brist
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Brist
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Brist
Calcutta, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Calcutta
Master of Obstetrics	MO Calcutta
Master of Surgery	MS Calcutta
Cambridge, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Camb
Master of Surgery	MChir Camb
Diploma in Medical Radiology and Electricity	DMRE Camb
Cape Town, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Cape Town
Doctor of Philosophy (If awarded in a discipline recognised in terms of the Act)	Ph.D Cape Town
Master in Family Medicine	M.Fam Med Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Anaesthetics)	M.Med (Anaes) Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Community Health) Cape Town	M.Med (Community Health)
Master of Medicine (Dermatology)	M.Med (Derm) Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Medicine)	M.Med Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Neurology)	M.Med (Neurol) Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neurosurg) Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Nuclear Medicine)	M.Med (Nuc Med) Cape Town
Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	M.Med (O & G) Cape Town

Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology) M.Med (Ophth) Cape Town M.Med (Orth) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Orthopaedics) Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology) M.Med (Otol) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Paediatrics) M.Med (Paed) Cape Town M.Med (Path) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Pathology) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Anatomy)) M.Med Path (Anat) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Pathology (Chemical)) M.Med Path (Chem) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Pathology (Clinical)) M.Med Path (Clin) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Pathology (Forensic)) M.Med Path (Foren) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Pathology (Haematology)) M.Med Path (Haem) Cape Town Master of Medicine(Pathology (Microbiology)) M.Med Path (Microbiol) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Plastic and M.Med (Plast & Recon Surg) Cape Town Reconstructive Surgery) Master of Medicine (Psychiatry) M.Med (Psych) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Radiodiagnosis) M.Med (Rad D) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Radiotherapy) M.Med (Rad T) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Surgery) M.Med (Surg) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Thoracic Surgery) M.Med (Thor Surg) Cape Town M.Med (Urol) Cape Town Master of Medicine (Urology) Master of Obstetrics and Gynaecology MO & G Cape Town Master of Philosophy (Child and M.Phil (Child and Adol Psych) Adolescent Psychiatry) Cape Town Master of Philosophy (Family Medicine/ M.Phil (Fam Med/Prim Care) Cape Town Primary Care) Master of Philosophy (Maternal and Child M.Phil (MCH) Cape Town Health) Master of Philosophy (Medical Genetics) M.Phil (Medical Genetics) Cape Town Master of Surgery Ch.M. Cape Town Ch.M. (Ophth) Cape Town

Master of Surgery (Ophthalmology)

Master of Surgery (Orthopaedics)	Ch.M. (Orth) Cape Town
Master of Surgery (Otorhinolaryngology)	Ch.M. (Otol) Cape Town
Diploma in Cardiac Surgery	DCS Cape Town
Diploma in Community Medicine	DCM Cape Town
Diploma in Medical Radiology	DMR Cape Town
Diploma in Occupational Health	DOH Cape Town
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Cape Town
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Cape Town
Diploma in Obstetrics	Dip Obst Cape Town
<i>Coimbra, University of</i> Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery	LMS Coimbra
Cologne, University Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Cologne
Columbia (USA), University of Doctor of Medical Science	Med ScD Columbia
Copenhagen, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Copenhagen
Dhaka, University of Master of Surgery	MS Dhaka
<i>Dublin, University College</i> Diploma in Child Health	DCH Dublin
<i>Dublin, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Dublin
Master of Obstetric Science	MAO Dubl
Master of Surgery	MCh Dubl
	DGO Dubl
Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics	
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Dubl
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Dubl
Dundee, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Dundee
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Dundee
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Dundee

Diploma in Public Health	DPH Dundee
Durham, University of Doctor of Hygiene	CHy Durh
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Durh
Doctor in Psychological Medicine	DPM Durh
Doctor of Surgery	DCh Durh
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Durh
Düsseldorf, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Düsseldorf
<i>Edinburgh, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Edin
Doctor of Science in Public Health	D.Sc (PH) Edin
Master of Science in Community Health	M.Sc. Comm Health Edin
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Edin
Bachelor of Science in Public Health	B.Sc (PH) Edin
Diploma in Medical Radiology	DMR Edin
Diploma in Medical Radiodiagnosis	DMRD Edin
Diploma in Medical Radiotherapy	DMRT Edin
Diploma in Psychiatry	D Psych Edin
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Edin
Diploma in Radiology	DR Edin
Diploma in Social Medicine	Dip Soc Med Edin
Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	DTM & H Edin
<i>Erlangen, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Erlangen
<i>Frankfurt-am-Main, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Frankfurt
<i>Free State, University of</i> (Formerly Orange Free State, University of the) Doctor of Medicine Orange Free State	DM Free State/

Doctor of Medicine

Doctor of Medicine

Master of Community Health

Master of Family Medicine

Master of Medical Administration

Master of Medicine (If awarded in a discipline recognised in terms of the Act)

Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology) Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Anatomical Pathology) State/Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Cardio-Thoracic Surgery) Free State/Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Chemical Pathology) Free State/Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Clinical Pathology)

Master of Medicine (Dermatology)

Master of Medicine (Diagnostic Radiology)

Master of Medicine (Forensic Medicine)

Master of Medicine (Haematology)

Master in Medicine (Internal Medicine)

Master of Medicine (Microbiology)

Master of Medicine (Neurology)

Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)

DM Free State/Orange Free State

M.D. Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (CH) Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Fam Med Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med (MA) Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med (Anes) Free State/

M.Med (Anat Path) Free

M.Med (Card Thor Surg)

M.Med (Chem Path)

M.Med (Clin Path) Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (Derm) Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (Rad D) Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (Med Forens) Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (Haem) Free State/Orange Free State

M.Med (Int) Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med (Microb) Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med (Neurol) Free State/ Orange Free State

M.Med (Neur Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	M.Med (O et G) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology)	M.Med (Ophth) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Orthopaedics)	M.Med (Orthop) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (L et O) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (ORL) Orange Free State/ Free State
Master of Medicine(Paediatrics)	M.Med (Paed) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Plastic Surgery)	M.Med (Plast Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)	M.Med (Psych) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine(Radiotherapy)	M.Med (Rad T) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master in Medicine (Radiation Oncology)	M.Med (Rad Onc) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Urology)	M.Med (Urol) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medical Science (Critical Care)	M.Med Sc (Critical Care) Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Community Medicine	DCM Free State/ Orange Free State
Diploma in Health Administration	DHA Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Medical Administration	DMA Free State/Orange Free State
Master of Community Health	M.Med (CH) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Family Medicine	M.Fam Med Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medical Administration	M.Med (MA) Free State/ Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (If awarded in a discipline recognised in terms of the Act)	M.Med Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology)	M.Med (Anes) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Anatomical Pathology)	M.Med (Anat Path) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Cardio-Thoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Card Thor Surg) Free State/Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Chemical Pathology)	M.Med (Chem Path) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Clinical Pathology)	M.Med (Clin Path) Free State/Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Dermatology)	M.Med (Derm) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Diagnostic Radiology)	M.Med (Rad D) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Forensic Medicine)	M.Med (Med Forens) Free State/Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Haematology)	M.Med (Haem) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master in Medicine (Internal Medicine)	M.Med (Int) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Microbiology)	M.Med (Microb) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Neurology)	M.Med (Neurol) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neur Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	M.Med (O et G) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology)	M.Med (Ophth) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Orthopaedics)	M.Med (Orthop) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (L et O) Free State/ Orange Free State

Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (ORL) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine(Paediatrics)	M.Med (Paed) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Plastic Surgery)	M.Med (Plast Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)	M.Med (Psych) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine(Radiotherapy)	M.Med (Rad T) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master in Medicine (Radiation Oncology)	M.Med (Rad Onc) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medicine (Urology)	M.Med (Urol) Free State/ Orange Free State
Master of Medical Science (Critical Care)	M.Med Sc (Critical Care) Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Community Medicine	DCM Free State/ Orange Free State
Diploma in Health Administration	DHA Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Free State/Orange Free State
Diploma in Medical Administration	DMA Free State/Orange Free State
Freiburg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Freiburg
Gdansk, University of Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D Gdansk
<i>Gdynia, University of</i> Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D Gdynia
Geneva, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Geneva
Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D Geneva
Giessen, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Giessen
Glasgow, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Glasg

Doctor of Science in Public Health	D.Sc (PH) Glasg
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Glasg
Bachelor of Science in Public Health	B.Sc (PH) Glasg
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Glasg
<i>Gottingen, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Gottingen
Greifswald, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Greifswald
Groningen, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Groningen
Halle. University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Halle
Hamburg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Hamburg
Harvard, University of Master of Public Health	MPH Harvard
Master of Public Health in Community Health	MPH in CH Harvard
Hebrew University, Jerusalem Master of Public Health	MPH Jersulem
Heidelberg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Heidelberg
Ireland (National University), University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. N U Irel
Master of Obstetrics	MAO N U Irel
Master of Surgery	MCh N U Irel
Diploma in Child Health	DCH N U Irel
Diploma in Public Health	DPH N U Irel
Jena, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Jena
Jerusalem, University of Diploma in Family Medicine	DFM Jerusalem
Karola-Ferdinandea University, Prague Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Prague
<i>Kiel, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Kiel

Königsberg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Königsberg
KwaZulu-Natal, University of (Formerly Durban-Westville, University of) Master of Medical Science (Pharmacology) KwaZulu-Natal/Durban-Westville	M.Med Sc (Pharm)
Diploma in Clinical Pharmacology	Dip Clin Pharm KwaZulu-Natal/ Durban-Westville
KwaZulu Natal, University of (Formerly Natal, University of)	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Family Medicine	M.Fam Med KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine	M.Med KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology)	M.Med (Anaes) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Anatomical Pathology)	M.Med (Anat Path) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Cardiothoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Cardio-Thorac) KwaZulu- Natal/Natal
Master of Medicine (Chemical Pathology)	M.Med (Chern Path) KwaZulu- Natal/Natal
Master of Medicine (Clinical Pathology)	M.Med (Clin Path) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Community Health)	M.Med (Comm Health) KwaZulu- Natal/Natal
Master of Medicine (Forensic Pathology)	M.Med (For Path) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Haematology)	M.Med (Haem) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine (Medicine)	M.Med KwaZulu-Natal/Natal
Master of Medicine (Medical Microbiology)	M.Med (Micro) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal
Master of Medicine Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neurosurg) KwaZulu- Natal/Natal
Master of Medicine (Obstetrics	M.Med (O & G) KwaZulu-Natal/

Natal

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and Gynaecology)

Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology) Natal
Master of Medicine (Orthopaedic Surgery)
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology) Natal
Master of Medicine (Paediatrics and Child Health)
Master of Medicine (Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery)
Master of Medicine (Primary Care)
Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)
Master of Medicine (Radiology)
Master of Medicine (Radiotherapy and Oncology)
Master of Medicine (Surgery)
Master of Medicine (Urology)
Master of Medicine (Virology)
Diploma in Health Services Management
Diploma in Maternal and Child Health
Lausanne, University of Doctor of Medicine
Leeds, University of Doctor of Medicine
Master in Public Health
Master of Surgery
Diploma in Psychological Medicine

Diploma in Public Health

Leipzig, University of Doctor of Medicine

M.Med (Ophth) KwaZulu-Natal/

M.Med (Orth) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Otol) KwaZulu-Natal/

M.Med (Paed) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Plast and Recon Surg) KwaZulu-Natal/Natal

MPrax Med KwaZulu-Natal/Natal

M.Med (Psych) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Rad D) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Rad and One) KwaZulu-Natal/Natal

M.Med (Surg) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Urol) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

M.Med (Viral) KwaZulu-Natal/ Natal

DHSM KwaZulu-Natal/Natal

DMCH KwaZulu-Natal/Natal

M.D. Lausanne

M.D. Leeds

MPH Leeds

Ch.M. Leeds

DPM Leeds

DPH Leeds

M.D. Leipzig

Leyden, University of Doctor of Medicine

Limpopo, University of (Formerly Medical University of Southern Africa) Doctor in Medicine (In various Disciplines)

Doctor of Science in Medicine

Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology)

Master in Public Health

Master of Medicine (Anatomical Pathology)

Master of Medicine (Chemical Pathology)

Master of Medicine (Clinical Pathology)

Master of Medicine (Community Health)

Master of Medicine (Dermatology)

Master of Medicine (Family Medicine)

Master of Family Medicine

Master of Medicine (Forensic Medicine)

Master of Medicine (Geriatrics)

Master of Medicine (Haematology)

Master of Medicine (Intern Medicine)

Master of Medicine (Medical Administration)

Master of Medicine (Microbiology)

Master of Medicine (Neurology)

Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)

Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)

M.D. Leyden

M.D. Limpopo/Medunsa

D.Sc (Med) Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Anaes) Limpopo/Medunsa

MPH Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Anat Path) Medunsa

M.Med (Chern Path) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Clin Path) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Comm Health) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Derm) Limpopo/Medunsa

MPrax Med Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Fam Med Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Med Forens) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Geriat) Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Haemat) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Int) Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Med Admin) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (Micro) Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Neurol) Limpopo/Medunsa

M.Med (Neur Surg) Limpopo/ Medunsa

M.Med (O et G) Limpopo/Medunsa

Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology)	M.Med (Ophth) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Orthopaedics)	M.Med (Orth) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (L et O) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Paediatrics)	M.Med (Paed) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Physical Medicine)	M.Med (Med Phys) Limpopo/ Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery)	M.Med (Plast Surg) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)	M.Med (Psych) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Radio-diagnosis)	M.Med (Rad D) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Radiotherapy)	M.Med (Rad Ther) Limpopo/ Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Thoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Thoracic Surg) Limpopo/ Medunsa
Master of Medicine (Urology)	M.Med (Urol) Limpopo/Medunsa
Master of Science in Medicine (Maternal and Health)	M.Sc. Med (MCH) Limpopo/Child Medunsa
Bachelor of Science (Honours) (Medical Virology)	B.Sc (Hons) (Med Virol) Limpopo/Medunsa
Diploma in Industrial Medicine	Dip IM Limpopo/Medunsa
Diploma in Maternal and Child Health	Dip MCH Limpopo/Medunsa
Diploma in Medical Administration	Dip MA Limpopo/Medunsa
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Limpopo/Medunsa
Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	DTM & H Limpopo/Medunsa
<i>Liverpool, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Lpool
Master of Orthopaedic Surgery	MCh Orth Lpool
Master of Radiology	M Rad Lpool
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Lpool
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Lpool

Diploma in Radiodiagnosis	DMR (D) Lpool
Diploma in Radiotherapy	DMR (T) Lpool
Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	DTM & H Lpool
London, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Lond
Doctor of Philosophy (Provided the qualification	Ph.D Lond
was awarded in medicine)	
Master of Science in Audiological Medicine	M.Sc. Audiological Med Lond
Master of Science in Clinical Dermatology	M.Sc. (Clin Derm) Lond
Master of Science in Clinical Microbiology	M.Sc. (Clin Micro) Lond
Master of Science in Clinical Tropical Medicine	M.Sc. Clin Trop Med Lond
Master of Science (Mother and Child Health)	M.Sc. (MCH) Lond
Master of Science in Nuclear Medicine	M.Sc. (Nuc Med) Lond
Master of Science in Occupational Medicine	M.Sc. Occup Med Lond
Master of Science in Orthopaedics	M.Sc. (Orth) Lond
Master of Science in Public Health.	M.Sc. (Public Health) Lond
Master of Surgery	MS Lond
Diploma in Bacteriology	D Bact Lond
Diploma in Clinical Medicine of the Tropics	DCMT Lond
Diploma in Clinical Pathology	DCP Lond
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Lond
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Lond
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Lond
Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	DTM & H Lond
Diploma in Tropical Public Health	DTPH Lond
<i>Louvain, University of</i> Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D Louvain
Lucknow, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Lucknow

Master of Surgery	MS Lucknow
Madras, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Madras
Master of Surgery	MS Madras
Masters Degree (Anaesthesiology)	M.D. (Anaes) Madras
Diploma in Anaesthesiology	DA Madras
Manchester, University of (Victoria University) Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Man
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Man
Diploma in Occupational Medicine	D Occ Med Man
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Man
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Man
Marburg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Marburg
<i>McGill University</i> Master of Science in Epidemiology and Biostatistics	M.Sc. Epidemiology and Biostatistics, McGill
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM McGill
Diploma in Public Health	DPH McGill
<i>Minnesota, University of</i> Master of Science in Radiology	MS (Rad) Minnesota
Munich, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Munich
Münster, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Münster
Newcastle-upon- Tyne, University of Doctor of Hygiene	DHy Ncle
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Ncle
Doctor of Surgery	DCh Ncle
Master of Surgery	MS Ncle
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Ncle
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Ncle

<i>New Zealand, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. New Zealand
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. New Zealand
<i>North West University</i> (Formerly) Potchefstroom University for Christian Higher Education	
Bachelor of Science (Honours) (Pharmacology)	B.Sc (Hons) Pharm North West/Potch
Osmania, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Osmania
Diploma in Forensic Medicine	Dip For Med Osmania
Oxford, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Oxfd
Master of Surgery	MCh Oxfd
Patna, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Patna
Master of Surgery	MS Patna
Pretoria, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Pret
Doctor of Medicine (Clinical)	M.D. (Clin) Pret
Doctor of Philosophy (Medicine)	Ph.D Pret
Master of Domestic Medicine	M (Med Dom) Pret
Master of Family Practice	MPrax Med Pret
Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology)	M.Med (Anaes) Pret
Master of Medicine (Community Health)	M.Med (Civ) Pret
Master of Medicine (Community Health)	M.Med (Comm Health) Pret
Master of Medicine (Dermatology)	M.Med (Derm) Pret
Master of Medicine (Family Medicine)	M.Med (Fam Med) Pret
Master of Medicine (Forensic Medicine)	M.Med (Med Forens) Pret
Master of Medicine (Geriatrics)	M.Med (Geriat) Pret
Master of Medicine (Medicine)	M.Med (Int) Pret
Master of Medicine (Medical Administration)	M.Med (Med Admin) Pret

Master of Medicine (Neurology)	M.Med (Neur) Pret
Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neur Chir) Pret
Master of Medicine (Nuclear Medicine)	M.Med (Nuc Med) Pret
Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	M.Med (O et G) Pret
Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology)	M.Med (Ophth) Pret
Master of Medicine(Orthopaedics)	M.Med (Orth) Pret
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (L et O) Pret
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (ORL) Pret
Master of Medicine (Paediatrics)	M.Med (Paed) Pret
Master of Medicine (Pathology)	M.Med (Path) Pret
Master of Medicine (Physical Medicine)	M.Med (Med Phys) Pret
Master of Medicine (Plastic Surgery)	M.Med (Plast Surg) Pret
Master of Medicine (Preventive Medicine)	M.Med (Prev Med) Pret
Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)	M.Med (Psych) Pret
Master of Medicine (Radiological Diagnostics)	M.Med (Rad D) Pret
Master of Medicine (Radiology)	M.Med (Rad) Pret
Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Pret
Master of Medicine (Therapeutic Radiology)	M.Med (Rad T) Pret
Master of Medicine (Thoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Thoracic Surg) Pret
Master of Medicine (Urology)	M.Med (Urol) Pret
Master of Military Medicine	MMil Med Pret
Master of Pharmacological Medicine	MPhar Med Pret
Master of Science (Aerospace Medicine)	M.Sc. Aerospace Med Pret
Master of Science (Sports Medicine)	M.Sc. Sports Med Pret
Master of Surgery	MCh Pret
Bachelor of Science (Honours) (Physiology)	B.Sc (Hons) Physio Pret
Bachelor of Science (Aerospace Medicine)	B.Sc Aerospace Med Pret
Diploma in Anaesthesiology	DA Pret

Diploma in Community Health	DCH Pret
Diploma in Health Administration	DHA Pret
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Pret
Diploma in Laryngology and Otology	DLO Pret
Diploma in Medical Administration	DMA Pret
Diploma in Medical Radiology	DMR Pret
Diploma in Occupational Health	DOH Pret
Diploma in Ophthalmology	DO Pret
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Pret
Diploma in Tropical Health	DTH Pret
Punjab, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Punjab
Master of Surgery	MS Punjub
Rajasthan, University of	
Master of Surgery	MS Rajasthan
Rostock, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Rostock
Sheffield, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Sheff
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. Sheff
South Gujarat, University of	
Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics	DGO South Gujarat
St Andrews, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. St And
Master of Surgery	Ch.M. St And
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH St And
Diploma in Public Health	DPH St And
Stellenbosch, University of	
Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Stell
Doctor of Philosophy (Medicine)	Ph.D (Med) Stell
Doctor of Science in Medicine	D.Sc (Med) Stell

Master of Family Medicine	M.Fam Med Stell
Master of Medicine (Anaesthetics)	M.Med (Anaes) Stell
Master of Medicine (Community Health)	M.Med (Comm Health) Stell
Master of Medicine (Comprehensive Medicine)	M.Med (Compr) Stell
Master of Medicine (Dermatology)	M.Med (Derm) Stell
Master of Medicine (Diagnostic Radiology)	M.Med (Rad D) Stell
Master of Medicine (Medicine)	M.Med (Int Med) Stell
Master of Medicine (Neurology)	M.Med (Neurol) Stell
Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neurosurg) Stell
Master of Medicine (Nuclear Medicine)	M.Med (Nuc Med) Stell
Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology)	M.Med (O & G) Stell
Master of Medicine (Occupational Medicine)	M.Med (Occ Medicine) Stell
Master of Medicine (Ophthalmology)	M.Med (Ophth) Stell
Master of Medicine (Orthopaedics)	M.Med (Orthop) Stell
Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology)	M.Med (ENT) Stell
Master of Medicine (Paediatrics)	M.Med (paed) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology)	M.Med (Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Anatomical))	M.Med (Anat Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Chemical))	M.Med (Chern Path) (Stell)
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Clinical))	M.Med (Clin Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Forensic))	M.Med (Forens Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Haematological))	M.Med (Haem Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Microbiological))	M.Med (Microbiol Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Pathology (Virological))	M.Med (Virol Path) Stell
Master of Medicine (Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery)	M.Med (Plast and Recons) Stell

Master of Medicine (Psychiatry)	M.Med (Psych) Stell
Master of Medicine (Radiation Oncology)	M.Med (Rad Onc) Stell
Master of Medicine (Runtgenological Diagnosis)	M.Med (Runt Diag) Stell
Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Stell
Master of Medicine (Therapeutic Radiology)	M.Med (Rad T) Stell
Master of Medicine (Thoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Thor Surg) Stell
Master of Medicine (Urology)	M.Med (Urol) Stell
Master of Philosophy in Applied Ethics	M.Phil (Applied Ethics) Stell
Bachelor of Science (Honours) in Medicine Science (Hyperbaric Medicine)	B.Sc Med Sc Hons (Hyperbaric Medicine) Stell
Bachelor of Science (Honours) in Medicine Science (Underwater Medicine)	B.Sc Med Sc Hons (Underwater Medicine) Stell
Diploma in Community Medicine	DCM Stell
Diploma in Occupational Medicine	DOM Stell
Diploma in Oncochemotherapy	Dip in Onc Ther Stell
Post Graduate Diploma in Infection Control	PDIC Stell
Surrey, University of Master of Science in Toxicology	M.Sc. (Toxicology) Surrey
Sydney, University of Diploma in Anaesthesia	DA Sydney
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Sydney
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Sydney
<i>Toronto, University of</i> Diploma in Bacteriology	D Bact Toronto
Diploma in Child Psychiatry	DCP Toronto
<i>Tübingen, University of</i> Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Tübingen
<i>Tulane, University of</i> Master of Public Health	MPH Tulane
Uppsala, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Uppsala

Utrecht, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Utrecht
Wales, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Wales
Master of Surgery	MCh Wales
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Wales
Tuberculosis Diseases Diploma	TDD Wales
<i>Walter Sisulu University for Technology and Science</i> (Formerly Transkei, University of)	
Master of Family Medicine	M.Fam Med Walter Sisulu/ UNITRA
Warsaw, University of Doctor of Philosophy in Medicine	Ph.D Warsaw
Western Ontario, University of Master of Clinical Science in Family Medicine Western Ontario	MCISc Fam Med
Witwatersrand, University of the Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Witwatersrand
Doctor of Philosophy (If awarded in a discipline recognised in terms of the Act)	Ph.D Witwatersrand
Doctor of Philosophy (Medicine)	Ph.D (Med) Witwatersrand
Doctor of Science (Medicine)	D.Sc (Med) Witwatersrand
Master of Family Medicine	M.Fam Med Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (If awarded in a discipline recognised in terms of the Act)	M.Med Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Anaesthesiology)	M.Med (Anaes) Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Cardiothoracic Surgery)	M.Med (Card Thor Surg) Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Community Health)	M.Med (Comm Health) Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Diagnostic Radiology)	M.Med (Rad D) Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Internal Medicine)	M.Med (Med) Witwatersrand
Master of Medicine (Neurosurgery)	M.Med (Neurosurg) Witwatersrand

Master of Medicine (Nuclear Medicine) Master of Medicine (Obstetrics and Gynaecology) Master of Medicine(Ophthalmology) Master of Medicine (Orthopaedic Surgery) Master of Medicine (Otorhinolaryngology) Master of Medicine (Paediatrics) Master of Medicine (Pathology) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Anatomical)) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Chemical)) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Clinical)) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Forensic)) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Haematological)) Master of Medicine (Pathology (Microbiological)) Master of Medicine (Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery) Master of Medicine (Psychiatry) Master of Medicine (Radiation Therapy) Master of Medicine (Surgery) Master of Medicine (Urology) Master of Orthopaedic Surgery Master of Science (Medicine) Master of Surgery Diploma in Anaesthetics Diploma in Child Health Diploma in Clinical Pathology Diploma in Forensic Medicine

M.Med (Nuc Med) Witwatersrand M.Med (O and G) Witwatersrand M.Med (Ophth) Witwatersrand M.Med (Ortho Surg) Witwatersrand M.Med (Otol) Witwatersrand M.Med (Paed) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Anat) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Chern) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Clin) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Forens) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Haematol) Witwatersrand M.Med (Path Microbiol) Witwatersrand M.Med (Plast and Reconst Surg) Witwatersrand M.Med (Psych) Witwatersrand M.Med (Rad T) Witwatersrand M.Med (Surg) Witwatersrand M.Med (Urol) Witwatersrand Ch.M. (Orth) Witwatersrand M.Sc. (Med) Witwatersrand Ch.M. Witwatersrand DA Witwatersrand DCH Witwatersrand DClin Path Witwatersrand DFM Witwatersrand

Diploma in Health Service Management	DHSM Witwatersrand
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH Witwatersrand
Diploma in Medicine	DMed Witwatersrand
Diploma in Obstetrics and Gynaecology	DO & G Witwatersrand
Diploma in Occupational Health	DOH Witwatersrand
Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery	DOMS Witwatersrand
Diploma in Paediatrics	DPaed Witwatersrand
Diploma in Physical Medicine	DPhys Med Witwatersrand
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM Witwatersrand
Diploma in Public Health	DPH Witwatersrand
Diploma in Radiological Diagnosis	DMR (D) Witwatersrand
Diploma in Radiotherapy	DMR (T) Witwatersrand
Diploma in Surgery	DSurg Witwatersrand
Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene	DTM & H Witwatersrand
Wright State University Master of Science	M.Sc. Wright State Univ
Wroclaw University Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D (Experimental Path)
Würzburg, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Würzburg
Zabrze, University of Doctor of Philosophy	Ph.D Zabrze
Zimbabwe, University of Master of Medicine (Surgery)	M.Med (Surg) Zimbabwe
Zürich, University of Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Zürich
<u>COLLEGES</u> :	
College of Anaesthetists of South Africa Fellow	FCA (SA)
Diploma in Anaesthesiology	DA (SA)
College of Anaesthetics, United Kingdom Fellow	FC Anaes (UK)

Diploma in Anaesthetics	DA (UK)
College of Community Health of South Africa Fellow	FCCH (SA)
College of Dermatologists of South Africa Fellow	FC Derm (SA)
College of Diagnostic Radiology Fellow (Diagnostic Radiology)	FC Rad Diag (SA)
College of Family Physicians of Canada Certificate in Family Medicine	Cert Fam Med CFP Canada
College of Family Practitioners of South Africa Member	MCFP (SA)
Diploma in Primary Emergency Care	Dip Pec (SA)
College of Forensic Pathologists of South Africa Fellow	FC For Path (SA)
Diploma in Forensic Medicine	Dip For Med (SA)
College of Medicine of South Africa Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists	FFA (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Community Health (Community Medicine)	FFCH (CM) (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Community Health	FFCH (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Dermatology	FF Derm (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology	FF Path (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology (Anatomical Pathology)	FF Path (SA) Anat
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology (Blood Transfusion)	FF Path (SA) Blood Transfusion
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology (Chemical Pathology)	FF Path (SA) Chem
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology (Haematology)	FF Path (SA) Haemat
Fellow of the Faculty of Pathology (Microbiology)	FF Path (SA) Microb
Fellow of the Faculty of Physical Medicine	FF Phys Med (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Psychiatry	FF Psych (SA)

Fellow of the Faculty of Radiology (Diagnostic)	FF Rad (D) (SA)
Fellow of the Faculty of Radiology (Therapeutic)	FF Rad (T) (SA)
Fellow in Forensic Pathology	FFor Path (SA)
Member of the Faculty of General Practice	MFGP (SA)
Diploma in Anaesthetics	DA (SA)
Diploma in Child Health	DCH (SA)
Diploma in Cytology	Dip Cyto (SA)
Diploma in Forensic Medicine	DFor Med (SA)
Diploma in Mental Health	DMH (SA)
Diploma in Ophthalmology	Dip Ophth (SA)
Diploma in Primary Emergency Care	Dip Pec (SA)
College of Nuclear Physicians of South Africa Fellow	FCNP (SA)
College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	
<i>of South Africa</i> Fellow	FCOG (SA)
Diploma in Midwifery	DMid COG (SA)
Diploma in Obstetrics	Dip Obst (SA)
College of Ophthalmologists of London Fellow (Recognised only if awarded after examination)	FC Ophth Lond
College of Pathologists of Australia Member	МСРА
College of Pathologists of London Fellow	FC Path Lond
Member	MC Path Lond
<i>College of Physicians and Surgeons of Bombay</i> Fellow	FCPS (Surg) Bombay
College of Paediatricians of South Africa Fellow	FC Paed (SA)
Diploma in Child Health	DCH (SA)

College of Pathologists of South Africa Fellow (Anatomical Pathology)	FC Path (SA) ANAT
Fellow (Chemical Pathology	FC Path (SA) CHEM
Fellow (Clinical Pathology)	FC Path (SA) CLiN
Fellow (Virology)	FC Path (SA) VIRO
Fellow (Haematology)	FC Path (SA) HAEM
Fellow (Medical Microbiology)	FC Path (SA) MICRO
College of Physicians of South Africa Fellow	FCP (SA)
Fellow of the College of Physicians of South Africa(Neurology)	FCP (SA) Neurol
Fellow of the College of Physicians of South Africa(Paediatrics)	FCP (SA) Paed
Higher Diploma in Internal Medicine	HDip Int Med (SA)
<i>College of Psychiatrists of South Africa</i> Fellow	FC Psych (SA)
Diploma in Mental Health	DMH (SA)
<i>College of Public Health Medicine of South Africa</i> Fellow	FCPHM (SA)
<i>College of Radiation Oncology</i> Fellow	FC Rad Onc (SA)
<i>College of Radiologists of Australasia</i> Member	MCRA
College of Radiologists of South Africa Fellow (Diagnostic Radiology)	FC Rad (SA) DIAG
Fellow (Radiation Oncology)	FC Rad (SA) ONC
<i>College of Surgeons of South Africa</i> Fellow	FCS (SA)
Fellow of the College of Surgeons of South Africa (Cardiothoracic Surgery)	FCS (SA) Cardio
Fellow in Surgery (Neurosurgery)	FCS (SA) Neuro
Fellow in Surgery(Ophthalmology)	FCS (SA) Ophth
Fellow in Surgery (Orthopaedics)	FCS(SA) Orth

Fellow in Surgery (Otorhinolaryngology)	FCS (SA) L et O
Fellow of the College of Surgeons of South Africa (Otorhinolaryngology)	FCS (SA) ORL
Fellow in Surgery (Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery)	FCS (SA) Plast
Fellow in Surgery (Thoracic Surgery)	FCS (SA) Thoracic
Fellow in Surgery (Urological Surgery)	FCS (SA) Urol
Diploma in Ophthalmology	Dip Ophth (SA)
Higher Diploma in Orthopaedics	H Dip Orth (SA)
Higher Diploma in Surgery	H Dip Surg (SA)
Rangaraya Medical College of India Postgraduate Diploma in Otorhinolaryngology	PD (Otor) RMCI
Royal College of Anaesthetists of England Fellow	FRCA Eng
<i>Royal College of General Practitioners</i> Fellow	FRCGP
<i>Royal Australian College of Obstetricians</i> <i>and Gynaecologists</i> Member	MRACOG
Royal Australasian College of Physicians Fellow	FRACP
Royal Australian College of Physicians Fellow (Paediatrics)	FRACP (Paed)
<i>Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists</i> Fellow	FRCOG
Member	MRCOG
Diploma	DRCOG
Diploma in Obstetrics	D Obst RCOG
<i>Royal College of Ophthalmologists</i> Member	MRC Ophth Lond
Royal College of Pathologists of Australia Fellow	FRCPA
Royal College of Pathologists of London	

Member	MRC Path Lond
Royal College of Physicians of Canada Fellow in Anaesthesia	FRCP Anaesthesia Canada
Royal College of Physicians of Edinburgh Fellow	FRCP Edin
Member	MRCP Edin
Royal. College of Physicians of England Member (Occupational Medicine)	MFOM RCP Eng
Royal College of Physicians of Ireland Fellow	FRCP Irel
Royal College of Physicians of London Fellow	FRC Lond
Member	MRCP Lond
Member of the Faculty of Public Health	MFPHM Lond
Associateship of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine	AFOM RCP Lond
Diploma in Child Health	DCH RCP Lond
Diploma in Medical Rehabilitation	DMR RCP Lond
Royal College of Physicians of the United Kingdom Member	MRCP (UK)
Member	MRCP Irel
Member (Public Health)	MFPHM
Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Canada Fellow (Ophthalmology)	FRCS (Ophth) Canada
Physician Fellow	FRCP Canada
Fellow in Psychiatry	FPsych RCPS Canada
Surgical Fellow	FRCS Canada
Royal College of Physicians of the United Kingdom Member (Public Health)	MFPHM
Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Edinburgh and Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM RCPS Edin RCPS Glasg
Diploma in Public Health	DPH RCPS Edin RFPS Glasg

Diploma in Psychological Medicine

Diploma in Public Health Glasg

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of England Diploma in Anaesthetics

Diploma in Aviation Medicine

Diploma in Child Health

Diploma in Gynaecology and Obstetrics

Diploma in Industrial Health

Diploma in Laringology and Otology

Diploma in Medical Radiodiagnosis

Diploma in Medical Radiology

Diploma in Medical Radiotherapy

Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery

Diploma in Ophthalmology

Diploma in Pathology

Diploma in Physical Medicine

Diploma in Psychological Medicine

Diploma in Public Health

Diploma in Tropical Medicine and Hygiene

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow Physician Fellow

Surgical Fellow

Member

Diploma in Child Health

Diploma in Industrial Health

Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ireland Diploma in Anaesthetics

Diploma in Child Health

DPM RCP Edin RCS Edin CPS Glasg

DPH RCP Edin RCS Edin RCPS

DA RCP Lond RCS Eng DAv Med RCP Lond RCS Eng DCH RCP Lond RCS Eng DGO RCP Lond RCS Eng DIH RCP Lond RCS Eng DLO RCP Lond RCS Eng DMRD RCP Lond RCS Eng DMR RCP Lond RCS Eng DMRT RCP Lond RCS Eng DOMS RCP Lond RCS Eng DO RCP Lond RCS Eng D Path RCP Lond RCS Eng D Phys Med RCP Lond RCS Eng DPM RCP Lond RCS Eng DPH RCP Lond RCS Eng DTM & H RCP Lond RCS Eng FRCP Glasg FRCS Glasg MRCP Glasg DCH RCPS Glasg **DIH RCPS Glasg**

DA RCPS Irel

DCH RCPS Irel

Diploma in Ophthalmic Medicine and Surgery	DOMS RCPS Irel
Diploma in Ophthalmology	DO RCPS Irel
Diploma in Psychological Medicine	DPM RCPS Irel
Diploma in Tropical Medicine	DTM RCP S Irel
Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Psychiatrists Fellow	FRANZC (Psych)
Royal College of Psychiatrists Fellow	FRC Psych
Member	MRC Psych
Royal College of Radiologists Fellow	FRCR
Royal Australasian College of Surgeons Fellow	FRACS
Royal College of Surgeons of Canada Fellow (Urology)	FRCS (Urology) Canada
Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh Fellow	FRCS Edin
Royal College of Surgeons of England Fellow	FRCS Eng
Fellow (Anaesthetists)	FFA RCS Eng
Diploma in Ophthalmology	DO RCS Eng
Royal College of Surgeons in Ireland Fellow	FRCS Irel
Fellow of the Faculty of Anaesthetists	FFA RCS Irel
Final Fellow in Radiodiagnosis and Radiotherapy	FFR RCS Irel
<i>West African College of Surgeons</i> Diploma in Anaesthesia	DA WACS
ACADEMIES :	
Academy of Sciences, Hungary Candidate of Medical Sciences	Cand Med Sc Hungary
Medical Academy of Warsaw Doctor of Medicine	M.D. Warsaw

ASSOCIATIONS AND SOCIETIES :

British Association of Radiologists Fellow	FBAR
Society of Apothecaries, London Master of Midwifery	MM Soc Apoth Lond
Diploma in Industrial Health	DIH SocApoth Lond
Diploma in Venereology	Dip Ven Lond
FACULTIES:	
Faculty of the Australian and New Zealand College of Anaesthetists Fellow	FFANZCA
Faculty of Anaesthetists of the Royal Australian College of Surgeons Fellow	FFA RACS
Faculty of Community Medicine of the Royal College of Physicians of the United Kingdom Member	MFCM (UK)
Royal Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons of Glasgow Fellow	FRFPS Glasg
<i>Faculty of Radiologists</i> Fellow	FFR
Faculty of Radiologists of the Royal College of Surgeons of Ireland Fellow	FFR RCS Irel